

# Package: LOGAN (via r-universe)

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**Title** Log File Analysis in International Large-Scale Assessments

**Version** 1.0.0

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**Description** Enables users to handle the dataset cleaning for conducting specific analyses with the log files from two international educational assessments: the Programme for International Student Assessment (PISA, <http://www.oecd.org/pisa/>) and the Programme for the International Assessment of Adult Competencies (PIAAC, <http://www.oecd.org/skills/piaac/>). An illustration of the analyses can be found on the LOGAN Shiny app (<https://loganpackage.shinyapps.io/shiny/>) on your browser.

**BugReports** <https://github.com/derecost/LOGAN/issues>

**License** GPL-3

**Encoding** UTF-8

**LazyData** true

**Depends** R (>= 3.5)

**Imports** pander (>= 0.6.1), psych (>= 1.7.8), foreign (>= 0.8-69), dplyr, ggplot2, rlang, stringr, magrittr, modules

**Suggests** knitr, rmarkdown

**RoxygenNote** 6.1.1

**Repository** <https://derecost.r-universe.dev>

**RemoteUrl** <https://github.com/derecost/logan>

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CleanActions	<i>Clean events</i>
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## Description

This function allows you to clean events in the 'event.type' variable

## Usage

```
CleanActions(data, event.type, clear.events)
```

## Arguments

data	A matrix or data.frame where the 'event.type' variable is
event.type	a vector with concatenate events. See ConcatActions function.
clear.events	a vector where all the events to be cleaned are listed. Each element of this vector needs to be of a "event"="" type.

## Value

This function returns a data.frame with the "new.event.type" variable that cleaned events from the "event.type" variable.

**Examples**

```
# Data preparation
df <- cp025q01
df$id <- paste(df[, 1], df[, 2], df[, 3], sep = "-")
df <- m0$TrimVar(df, c("event", "event_type", "diag_state"))
df <- m0$ConcatActions(df, c(rlang::quo(event), rlang::quo(event_type)))

# Function demonstration
df.clean <- m0$CleanActions(df, event_type, c("ACER_EVENT_" = ""))
table(df$event.type)
table(df.clean$new.event.type) # cleaned version
```

---

ConcatActions

*Concatenate events*


---

**Description**

This function allows you to concatenate event actions from different variables in a unique vector.

**Usage**

```
ConcatActions(data, concat.events)
```

**Arguments**

`data` A matrix or data.frame where the concatenated events are

`concat.events` a vector where all the events are listed. Each element of this vector needs to be of a `quo()` type.

**Details**

The output dataset will be identical to the input dataset, except for the addition of one column in the end, called "event.type". Each row of event.type contains the values of concat.events of all the rows.

**Value**

This function returns a data.frame with the concatenated events in the 'event.type' variable.

**Examples**

```
# Data preparation
df <- cp025q01
df$id <- paste(df[, 1], df[, 2], df[, 3], sep = "-")
df <- m0$TrimVar(df, c("event", "event_type", "diag_state"))

# Function demonstration
df.conc <- m0$ConcatActions(df, c(rlang::quo(event), rlang::quo(event_type)))
```

```
names(df)
names(df.conc) # notice the extra variable in the end
table(df.conc$event.type)
```

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cp025q01	<i>Log file for PISA 2012, CP025, Q01 (selected countries)</i>
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### Description

Log file for PISA 2012, CP025, Q01 (selected countries)

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cp025q01.treated	<i>Treated log file and microdata for PISA 2012, CP025, Q01 (selected countries)</i>
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### Description

Treated log file and microdata for PISA 2012, CP025, Q01 (selected countries)

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DataActionsbyID	<i>Wide format dataset with the sequence of actions by ID</i>
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### Description

This is a function that translates a long to wide format dataset.

### Usage

```
DataActionsbyID(data, id.var, event.var, name.var.action)
```

### Arguments

data	A matrix or data.frame where the 'event.type' variable is
id.var	a vector with the individuals identification. It is a quo() type.
event.var	a vector with the cleaned concatenate events. See CleanActions function.
name.var.action	A character string that will name the new variable of events

### Value

This function returns a data.frame with the only one entry by individual identification and a new 'action.var' variable.

## Examples

```
# Data preparation
df <- cp025q01
df$id <- paste(df[, 1], df[, 2], df[, 3], sep = "-")
df <- m0$TrimVar(df, c("event", "event_type", "diag_state"))
df <- m0$ConcatActions(df, c(rlang::quo(event), rlang::quo(event_type)))
df <- m0$CleanActions(df, event.type, c("ACER_EVENT_" = ""))

# Function demonstration
m0$DataActionsbyID(df, id, new.event.type, "actions")
```

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DescriptiveStrategy    *Report: Descriptive statistics by strategy*

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## Description

This is a function that reports a descriptive analysis of the strategy and students performance

## Usage

```
DescriptiveStrategy(data, strategy.var, performance.item, performance.test,
  PartialCredit = FALSE)
```

## Arguments

<code>data</code>	A matrix or data.frame where the 'strategy.var' and performance variables are
<code>strategy.var</code>	A character string with the name of the strategy variable
<code>performance.item</code>	A character string with the name of the item performance variable
<code>performance.test</code>	A character string with the name of the test performance variable
<code>PartialCredit</code>	Logical. It can be used when the item is partial credit score.

## Value

This function returns a report with a descriptive analysis of the strategy and students performance

## Examples

```
m2$DescriptiveStrategy(cp025q01.treated, "votat", "CP025Q01", "PV1CPR0")
```

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ImportSPSS	<i>Read SPSS process data</i>
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### Description

This is a simple function that, by default, reads an SPSS data file and save it as a data frame. It is essentially a wrapper for `foreign::read.spss` with arguments common to log file datasets.

### Usage

```
ImportSPSS(filename)
```

### Arguments

`filename`            character string: the name of the file or URL to read.

### Value

This function returns a data frame.

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LOGAN	<i>LOGAN: Log File Analysis in International Large-scale Assessments</i>
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### Description

This package enables users to handle the dataset cleaning for conducting specific analyses with the log files from two international educational assessments: the Programme for International Student Assessment (PISA, <<http://www.oecd.org/pisa/>>) and the Programme for the International Assessment of Adult Competencies (PIAAC, <<http://www.oecd.org/skills/piaac/>>). An illustration of the analyses can be found on the LOGAN Shiny app (<<https://loganpackage.shinyapps.io/shiny/>>) on your browser.

### LOGAN functions

The LOGAN functions The LOGAN functions are organized in modules, so to call a function you must prefix it with, e.g., 'm0\$', where "m0" is the module to which a certain function pertains.

What follows is a list of Functions organized per module:

Module 0:

- CleanActions
- ConcatActions
- DataActionsbyID
- ImportSPSS
- RangeNumberActionsbyVar

- TrimVar

**Module 1:**

- NumericTimeVar
- PlotTimeonTaskbyVar
- SummaryTOTbyVar
- TOTVar
- VarTimebyID

**Module 2:**

- DescriptiveStrategy
- PlotStrategybyCatPerformance
- VarActionSearch

**Author(s)**

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- Waldir Leoncio Netto [aut]

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m0

*Module 0: Data preparation*

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**Description**

Module 0: Data preparation

**Usage**

m0

**Format**

An object of class `module` (inherits from `list`) of length 6.

**Details**

This module contains the following functions, which should be called by issuing "m0\$<function\_name>()":  
CleanActions, ConcatActions, DataActionsbyID, ImportSPSS, RangeNumberActionsbyVar, Trim-  
Var

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m1

*Module 1: Time*

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**Description**

Module 1: Time

**Usage**

m1

**Format**

An object of class `module` (inherits from `list`) of length 5.

**Details**

This module contains the following functions, which should be called by issuing "m1\$<function\_name>()":  
NumericTimeVar, PlotTimeonTaskbyVar, SummaryTOTbyVar, TOTVar, VarTimebyID

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m2

*Module 2: Actions (cognitive related)*

---

**Description**

Module 2: Actions (cognitive related)

**Usage**

m2

**Format**

An object of class `module` (inherits from `list`) of length 3.

**Details**

This module contains the following functions, which should be called by issuing "m2\$<function\_name>()":  
DescriptiveStrategy, PlotStrategybyCatPerformance, VarActionSearch.



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NumericTimeVar	<i>Time var as a numeric vector</i>
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**Description**

This is a function that transforms a factor var time in numeric.

**Usage**

```
NumericTimeVar(data, vector.time)
```

**Arguments**

data	A matrix or data.frame
vector.time	variable containing the time

**Value**

This function returns a data.frame with the number of students and number de actions (min-max) aggregated by a specific variable.

**Examples**

```
vector.time <- c("CP025Q01.END", "CP025Q01.START")  
m1$NumericTimeVar(cp025q01.treated, vector.time)
```

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pisa	<i>Microdata for PISA 2012 (selected countries)</i>
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**Description**

Microdata for PISA 2012 (selected countries)



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PlotTimeonTaskbyVar *Check response time by var*

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### Description

This is a function that reports the number of students and number de actions (min-max) aggregated by a specific variable.

### Usage

```
PlotTimeonTaskbyVar(data, tot.var, performance.item, namexlab,
  nameylab = "Density")
```

### Arguments

data	A matrix or data.frame
tot.var	a vector with the total time. It is a quo() type.
performance.item	name of the item variable
namexlab	name of the plot's x-axis
nameylab	name of the plot's y-axis. Defaults to "Density"

### Value

This function returns a data.frame with the number of students and number de actions (min-max) aggregated by a specific variable.

### Examples

```
m1$PlotTimeonTaskbyVar(cp025q01.treated, "CP025Q01.TOT", "CP025Q01",
  namexlab = "Time on task (minutes)")
```

---

RangeNumberActionsbyVar

*Check number of students and actions by var*

---

### Description

This is a function that reports the number of students and number de actions (min-max) aggregated by a specific variable.

### Usage

```
RangeNumberActionsbyVar(data, id.var, var.group, save.table = TRUE)
```

**Arguments**

<code>data</code>	A matrix or data.frame
<code>id.var</code>	a vector with the individuals identification. It is a <code>quo()</code> type.
<code>var.group</code>	a vector with the group variable. It is a <code>quo()</code> type.
<code>save.table</code>	if TRUE, will save the table generated as an object of class data.frame. Otherwise, will print the table in pandoc format, but the object will not be saved (even if the user assigns it to an object)

**Value**

This function returns a data.frame with the number of students and number de actions (min-max) aggregated by a specific variable.

**Examples**

```
m0$RangeNumberActionsbyVar(cp025q01.treated, NewID, CNT, save.table = FALSE)
```

---

SummaryTOTbyVar

*Summary of time on task by var*

---

**Description**

This is a function that reports the number of students and a summary of time on task aggregated by a specific variable.

**Usage**

```
SummaryTOTbyVar(data, tot.var, performance.item, na.rm = FALSE)
```

**Arguments**

<code>data</code>	A matrix or data.frame
<code>tot.var</code>	a vector with the time on task.
<code>performance.item</code>	a vector with the group variable. It is a <code>quo()</code> type.
<code>na.rm</code>	remove missing data in 'performance.item'? Default is 'FALSE'

**Value**

This function returns a data.frame with the number of students and number de actions (min-max) aggregated by a specific variable.

**Examples**

```
m1$SummaryTOTbyVar(cp025q01.treated, "CP025Q01.TOT", "CP025Q01", TRUE)
```

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TOTVar	<i>Time on task variable</i>
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**Description**

This is a function that reports the number of students and a summary of time on task aggregated by a specific variable.

**Usage**

```
TOTVar(data, starttime.vec, endtime.vec, divBy = NA, tot.var)
```

**Arguments**

data	A matrix or data.frame
starttime.vec	a vector with the individuals' identifications. It is a quo() type.
endtime.vec	a vector with the group variable. It is a quo() type.
divBy	a vector with the group variable. It is a quo() type.
tot.var	string containing the name of the output variable

**Value**

This function returns a data.frame with the number of students and number de actions (min-max) aggregated by a specific variable.

**Examples**

```
m1$TOTVar(cp025q01.treated, "CP025Q01.START", "CP025Q01.END", divBy = 60,
           tot.var = "CP025Q01.TOT")
```

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TrimVar	<i>Trim variables</i>
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**Description**

TrimVar() is a function that allows you to remove whitespace inside the strings of a vector.

**Usage**

```
TrimVar(data, trim.vector)
```

**Arguments**

data	dataset
trim.vector	vector of variables on the dataset to be trimmed

**Value**

This function returns a vector removing trailing and leading spaces inside the original vector.

**Examples**

```
head(m0$TrimVar(cp025q01, "event"))
```

---

VarActionSearch	<i>Frequency of specific events in a variable of Actions</i>
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---

**Description**

This is a function that locates specific events (using the `actions.search` argument) and create new variables associate with this strategy.

**Usage**

```
VarActionSearch(data, action.var, actions.search)
```

**Arguments**

`data` A matrix or `data.frame` where the 'action.var' variable is

`action.var` a vector with actions. See `DataActionsbyID` function.

`actions.search` A character vector with the actions to be searched.

**Value**

This function returns a `data.frame` with the frequency of each specific events from the `actions.search` argument and "Freq.Actions.Search" summary.

**Examples**

```
# Counting the instances of top_setting == 1
df <- m2$VarActionSearch(cp025q01.treated, "CP025Q01.ACTIONS", "1_apply")
table(df$freq.1_apply) # checking results
```

---

VarTimebyID	<i>Extracting the start or end time</i>
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---

**Description**

Extracting the start or end time

**Usage**

```
VarTimebyID(data, id.var, time.var, event.var, name.var.time, new.name)
```

**Arguments**

<code>data</code>	data frame
<code>id.var</code>	vector of unique identification
<code>time.var</code>	vector with the time variable
<code>event.var</code>	vector with the events
<code>name.var.time</code>	name of the time string to filter (ex.: "START_ITEM" or "END_ITEM")
<code>new.name</code>	name of the output variable

**Value**

a data frame with 'time' replaced with 'new.name'. The variable 'event.var' is dropped.

**Examples**

```
# Data preparation
df <- cp025q01
df$id <- paste(df[, 1], df[, 2], df[, 3], sep = "-")
df <- m0$TrimVar(df, c("event", "event_type", "diag_state"))
df <- m0$ConcatActions(df, c(rlang::quo(event), rlang::quo(event_type)))
df <- m0$CleanActions(df, event.type, c("ACER_EVENT_" = ""))

# Function demonstration
m1$VarTimebyID(df, id, time, new.event.type, "START_ITEM", "start")
```

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